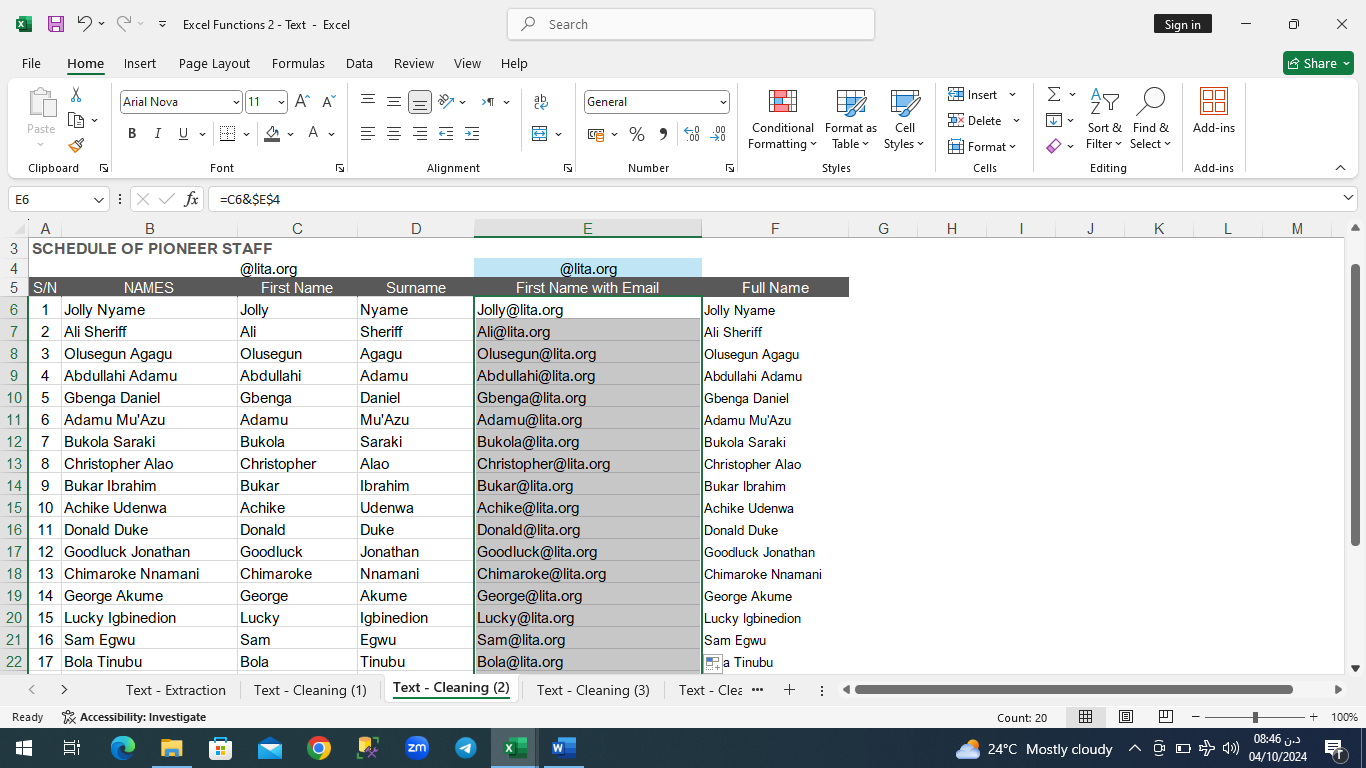
TEXT CLEANING

TEXT CLEANING 2